VOLUME I.

Freedom: its Interests, its Rights, and its Honor. *

NUMBER 22.

BY C. W. WILLARD.

MONTPELIER, VT., MAY 10, 1861

PRICE, TWO CENTS.

TO HORSE OWNERS!

Dr. Bryden's HORSE AND CATTLE

mediciums.

Which have been most accessfully used in my own precise throughout Vermont and New England for everal years, are now offered 10 THE PUBLIC, for the month over of all diseases incidents to

HOUSES AND CATTLE.

Hotel Kerpets, Livery Stable keepers, Horse Buyers Stare new carriers, and farmers in every section, are aware of the success that has strended the use of these aware of the whenever I have used them, and I now off return to the interest that they will prove the "meed-pull rened of for an lorse and cattle owners" use.

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These medicione consists of

Dr. Bryden's Condition Powders For Morses and Cattle out of condition .-DR. BRYDEN'S

Cough or Heave Powder. For Coughs leaves or Broken wind.

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Will care Sore Threats and Horse Distemper, swedled sick odsores, bruise. sprain , cramps, and lan of every description, in the shortest possible time

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For Ling lione, splint, or any enlargement on the term lick, blow or any other cause. This compound will styp the growth of the enlargement, and entirely enter the lameness. Perfect success has always meached the use of this valuable compound.

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ler Corns and Thrush Wenderful cures of the worst case have been performed with this excellent remedy. No stricts in use can be compared with this for Corns,

brash, F. als in Cattle, and foot rot in sheep Dr. Bryden's

specified for sora tones. NEVER FAILS! NEVER FAILS! it will correly cure the hardest cases of Scratches Follow the directions and it will surely cure. Also for being a midding off of Heir, and cause capid growth at him wherever applied.

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the look in case of contracted for first first, and or on the look, Se. As implete new healthy horse in a grown out by ver of this con pound in a short time.

BOR. BERT WIDEN

is owell known by horse owners in Vermont, that it is even snown by horse tweers in Vermont, that it is event undersory to an anothing of his universal access to the long any riedseof Horses Catte And a precedent these medicales prepared with the greatest may none his event, we have only to say to such a late some his remain used,

You know what they will do, and to all who have BORSES and CATFLE in their cate you have outly to give them a single trial to be tully convinced that they are

THE BEST REMEDIES

Ever sold in Vermont. Full directions with each package. PRICE ONLY TWENTY-FIVE CENTS.

PREPARED BY PRED. E. SMITH, DRUGGIST Montpelier, Vermont

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COUGH DROPS

Ten Year's Trial, and is now acknowledged THE BEST IN USE. It has the fallest confidence of its patrons, and over

60,000 Bottles

having been suld in Vermont is a guarantee of its offi-The Price is within the Reach of All.

or that the poorest families in town need never he with-

VALUABLE REMEDY.

to prevent the sad consequences of a hard cold or hacking cough, Le prompt to procure The Anodyne Cough Drops,

! For it always cures. PHYSICIANS

also in all parts of the State, use it it their gractice and in their own tandles They say it is excellent for

COUGHS GOLDS, GROUP, ASTHMA, HOARSENESS, &c. And this the universal voice of people who use it as a FA MILY MEDICINE, for saiden Colds, for Chil-

en and for me! people who corsh and are cept awake tights we do certly believe here is not so

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Dr. Chark, Dr. Bige ow. How E. P. Wa ton, Dr. Smith Ur. Kub co. Roy. D. I. Thompson, Capt Jewett, Dec. V. W. Store, 14 is & Harch. give the blall we recomendations for its use we ask WHO CAN DOUBTIT!

PATHERN BEDRART. The fidest Minister in New England, gives his strongest recommendation of its efficacy and for

LAST, BUT NOT LEAST,

You can run no risk, for every bottle is Warranted!

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April 29, 1861.

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Suitable for Spring and Summer. HAVING BEEN SELECTED WITH

GREAT CARE.

And Bought Entirely

WE ARE PREPARED TO OFFER THEM AT PRICES SUITED TO THE TIMES.

J. W. ELLIS, & Co.

LOOK AT THIS! PRICES REDUCED:

The subscriber, during the last few years, having found the Low Phica Sistem to work so well, has determined on a still Funture Reduction, in order to meet the hard times, and the wants of the public. Having lately en-larged my rooms and increased my stock, I now offer at wholesale and retail, the largest and best sto k of

ROSE WO D AND CILT MOULDINGS, Selected White Picture Glass,

PICTURE FRAMES, Of all kinds, and

FRAMES FOR HAIR WORK, ver offered in this part of the State. Giving my personal attraction to the work, and having no wages to pay hired help, or losses to make up for their wast, my customers may feel assured of not only having their work done in the best manner, but at the lowest rates. Entrance to ales room, through J. C. Emery's Furni-ture St. re, Head of State Street, Montpelier, Vt.

Also, constantly on hand a large assortment of

CODEDINE.

embracing all grades, from the cheapest Elm to the highly fluished Black Walnut and Metalic (askets, which will be trimined to sait any taste, and farnished at short notice, that customers from adjoining cowns, after selecting to seit the serves from a large variety can have the mready to take back on their return. Costomers residing on the Railroad, can have them sent by the first train after re-ceiving the order. Also a large assertment of

Codin Plates and Trimmings. which will be furnished to manufacturers at very low prices. Furniture repaired and varnished Lounges and Sofas re-standed and covered in the best manner. P. w Cushions, Show Cases, and Jobbing generally, done to er-

113 Remmember the place! Entrance to Sales Room, through J. C. Emery's Furniture Store, head of State St., D. McDONALD. Montpelier, Vt. Montpelier, April 8, 1561.

Ogdensburgh to the West! 1861 NORTHERN

Transportation Company Will, during the present season, run their Line of Ist class UPPER CABIN STEAMERS

Dally, between Ogdensburgh, Cleaveland, Toledo, Detroit, Dairy, between Ogdensburgh, Cleaveland, Tol'do, Detroit, Millwankee, and intermediate ports including Wankezan, Kenosha Racine, Pt. Washengton, Sheboygan, vantowee, Pt. Huron, and St. Clair, leaving Ogdensburgh, on arrival of the Express Train from the East, calling regularly for passengers and freight at Brockville, Alexandria Bay, Clayton, Cape Vincent, and toswego.

Pa-sengers and Families moving West, can mbark with their Luggage, feams, Stock, &c., and land ogether without disturbance or Transhipment at their fore idestination. These Steamers have large Cabins and State Rooms, and Iv and neatly furnished, for First Cass Pressugers and Second Cabins with Cook Stoves and comfortable necessimpolations for Passengers and Families, who may wish to furnish their own provisions and

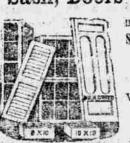
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Ty No efforts will be spared to maintain the reputation
of this, as THE CHEAPEST AND BEST ROLTS. LOG?

Ty reight to warded to care of the Agents of this
Company at Ogdensburgh will receive careful attention

sich Apply to '
C. L. THOMPSON,
J. M. CHAMBERLIN, Agts. Og'sburgh, NY GEO. W. SMITH, General Passenger Agent, Office R. R. Depot, Ogdensburgh, N. Y.

Sash, Doors and Blinds.



The place to purchase the BEST QUALITY of Sash. Boors and Blinds made of the best WESTERN PINE, and in a good

Workmanlike Manner is at the Factory of J. D. CLOGSTON.

Opposite C. H. Wild e's Mill, Moutpelier, Where may be found at all traces a good assortment of Sash, Boors and Blinds; also, Tubes for thain Pumps, Eave Sponts, &c.

Planing, Jointing, Grooving, and Tenoning done in the best workmanlike manner while thankf fly neknowledging a constant increase of

While thanks By acknowledging a constant interest customer for the past four years. I would carnestly solicity persons who reside in towns adjacent to Montpelier, in eant of the above articles, not to fail to consult me, in prion, or by letter, before purchasing elsewhere: It shall be my purpose to furnish good work at low prices, J. D. CLOGSTON.

Montpeller March 1861.

Notice.

THIS is to certify, tent I have this day given my son,
Loreigo B. Guptif, his time for the remainder of his
minority and shall p w no debts of his contracting, nor
claim his wages after the date of this notice.

Waterbury, Vt., April 29, 1861.

L. D. HATHAWAY,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law. BOUTH HARDWICK, Vr. 1088m I nished by our Chief Butler.

Miscellany.

From the fluttand Daily Herald. The Mustering and Departure of the Vermont Regiment.

Wednesday was a day of uncommon interest in Rutland. The people for some time had been expecting each day that an order would be received for mustering into the United States service the First Vermont Volunteer Regiment, encamped at this place; and all had been in eager anticipation is view of the event.

It was announced in the morning that Lieut. Col. Rains, of the United States Army, would master the Regiment into the service of the United States at 4 o'clock, P. M. Long before the hour arrived, a very large number of the peo ple of this and the adjoining towns gathered upon the ground of "Camp Fairbanks," to witness the ceremony of the inspection and mustering of the Regiment,

The ceremonies and incidents of the occasion were of a highly interesting and impressive character, and elicited the liveliest interest of multitude on the ground Before the ceremony or mustering the troops into service took place, the Regiment was drawn up in line, and presented, by Gov. Fairbanks, through their commander, Col Phelps, with the National Colors, and the Regimental Standard.

The Governor said: Col. Phelps :-- I consider myself fortunate that in the selection of a commander for this Regiment, I have been able to secure the servie s of a gentleman whose long experience as an officer in the United States Army-whose tried and well-known patriotism, and whose high moral worth so eminently qualify him for the position.

And I have great pleasure in commending to your confidence and esteem the gentlemen whom I have associated with you as Field officersgentlemen highly esteemed as citizens, and

known as efficient officers. And sir, as the Executive of the State of Ver most. I new place under your command this gallant Regiment, composed of companies detailed from the Uniformed Militia of the State. These privates and these company officers are not hired mercenaries, but citizen soldiers, esteemed and beloved by their fellow citizens at home, and worthy of the confidence and regard of their superior officers. In placing them under your charge, I feel assured that I but antic ipate your own impulses, when I enjoin upon you the duty of being to them a father as well as a commander. Patriotic and fearless, they will follow you where you shall lead them,-

The pleasing duty now devolves upon me of presenting to you this regimental flag, which bears upon its folds the coat of arms of the State of Vermont, and symbolizes the high and patriotic principles which have ever characterized its citizens. Is your hands, supported by these troops, I feel assured that this flag will never be dishonored nor the State of Vermont disgraced.

But, sir, I charge you to remember that this flag represents but one star in that other flag which I now have the honor of presenting you, bearing the national emblem-the Stars and Stripes. Vermont claims no separate national-Her citizens, ever loyal to the Union and the National Constitution, will, in this time of the nation's peril, rally in their strength for the preservation of the National Government, and the honor of our country's flig-the flig of the

Col Phelps replied substantially as follows: GOV FAIRBANKS :- In the name of the 1st Regiment of Volunteers from Vermont, which you have sof zealously and assiduously labored to furnish at the call of the President of the United States, I give you my best thanks for these beautiful colors which you present us .-As you have said, they are emblems, one of the Constitution and the laws which we are going to defend, and the other of the allegiance and loyalty of the star that never sets. It shall be our highest endeavor to retain them in a way that shall meet the approval of your Excellency and of the freemen of Vermont.

The speeches of the Governor and Col. Phelps were followed by enthusiastic cheers from the Regiment.

The national flag presented to the Regiment is of silk, and is beautifully made and finished.

The Regimental Standard is painted on white silk, its dimensions being five by six feet. The design is the State arms, with military surroundings, flags, flowers and other suitable accompaniments; rich scroll work in gilt, &c.

The ceremony of presenting the colors being ended, the Regiment was formed in column and inspected by Lt. Col. Rains; after which the oath of allegiance was administered to the officers and men by Judge Smalley.

The Regiment presented a fine appearance, and were the subject of universal commendation by the crowds of people in attendance The following is the order for marching,

which was sent by a special messenger, and received by Gov. Fairbanks at noon yesterday . Head Quarters, U. S. Army, 1 Washington, May 6th 1861.

His Excellency, the Governor of Vermont,

Rutland Sin: Lieut. Gen. Scott has just received the agreeable information that you have a fine Regiment, under Col Phelps, ready for immediate service. The General being exceedingly pressed with business commands me to request your Excellency to send the Regiment with as little

delay as practicable, by water, to Fort Monroe, Old Point Comfort, Virginia. I have the honor to be, Sir, very respectfully, your obedient servant

E. D. TOWNSEND. Ass't Adjt. General.

A desirable treat for the rebels-Grape fur-

Matrimonial Infelicities.

FRIDAY'S SWEEPINGS.

I had scated myself at my desk, in my library, a morning or two since, and as it promised to be a rainy day, contrary to my usual habit, I resolved to remain at home, and finish writing an article I, had commenced. I felt certain I should have no visitors abroad to disturb me, and trusted 1 would be equally free from annoyance within. Scarcely, however, had I dipped my pen into the ink, when, without warning, the door was thrown open, and one of the servants, armed with a broom, a feather brush, and a dust pan, entered; and after regarding me for a few moments in an inquisitorial manner, asked me how long it would be before I went out. I gave her to understand that it would be twenty four hours, at least. She replied that she could not wait that length of time, and would, therefore, proceed to sweep the room.

'Young woman,' I said, 'you will oblige me by going away and taking your house-

cleaning with you.' 'Sure,' she replied, 'the mistress tould me to come here and sweep, and I must just be

doing it. ' Well, never mind,' I answered, 'about it this morning-some other day will do just as

· But the mistress will be sore vexed with me it I don't,' she replied.

'Well, no matter.' I answered; I'll explain it to her. Now go.'

But—' she commenced.
Go! I exclaimed, interrupting her, and

rising from my chair, as I spoke. She retreated precipitately, slamming the door behind her, us she disappeared. I stepp d to the door, turned the key in the lock, and returned to my desk. 'Now, then,' I said to myself, ' I think that matter is satisfactorily settled. How curious it is,' I continued, 'that all women-folk: take such delight in sweeping. Now, if there be one thing I dislike more than another, it is a broom. Brooms were invented by the evil one to try the patience of mankind.' Then

I returned to my writing. Before five minutes had clapsed, a knock at the door disturbed me.

. Who is there? I asked ' Mescif it is,' said the original Biddy. 'What do you want?' I inquired.

weep the room. 'It can't be done,' I replied. 'Go away.'

'The mistress bids me come back and

'Will ye let me in sir?' she asked.

'No,' I answered. 'Then I'll tell the mistress,' she said. For a few minutes I enjoyed comparative miet; only, my little boy taking advantage

of the maid having the dust pan by my door, converted it temporarily into a drum, using the handle of the feather duster as a drums ick, and getting astride the broom, was riding up and down the hall. Going to the door, I told him he might take them all into the yard and play with them there. Then I resumed my writing, congratulating myself upon having disposed of the servant, the boy, and the sweeping utensils. I had written six lines, perhaps, when a gentle tapping at my door disturbed me. I knew it was my wife, so I opened it and admitted her, She walked in with rather a majestic air, and

took a seat on the lounge, without speaking. 'Well, my dear,' I said, 'what is it?' 'That is exactly what I came here to have

answered, she replied. 'Then you'll have to inquire of Barnum, said, ' for I can't tell.'

'Oh! it's no joking matter, sir, I can as sure you, she continued. 'How do you suppose that I can keep my house in cleanliness and other, if the servants are not allowed to sweep and dust when I tell them to?'

'I'm sure I don't know,' I replied; 'but then, I don't see the necessity of one's coming in here while I am writing, and raising such a dust as she necessarily must. Why she can't sweep some other room just as well as this I confess, puzzles me. The fact is, this room doesn't require sweeping. It isn't more than two or three weeks ago since I saw some one sweeping it.

· Two or three weeks!' echoed my wife; if it had not been swept since then, I think you would find a carr-load of dirt in it. It was thoroughly swept on Wednesday, and now, Friday, is my regular day for sweeping and cleaning throughout the house. So if you will just let the servant come in here and sweep. I will be much obliged to you.'

· But, actually, I don't think the room requires it,' I said; 'besides, it being a rainy day, I had decided to remain at home and write. It will be very annoying to me to stop at this moment: and, indeed, I won t do it.' And I resolutely took up my pen and resumed writing.

My wife answered not a word, but sat silent for at least five minutes. I did not once look up from my paper, although I knew that her eyes were upon me, and that she was regarding me attentively. It is very trying to a sensitive man, like myse f, to be made

the target of a woman's eyes for many minutes at a time. At last, throwing down my pen, I exclaimed.

'If there be one thing I dislike more than another, it is to be looked at !'

"Very likely,' said my wife; 'but you

brought it upon yourself." 'Well, I won't bear it any longer,' I replied; 'and I wish you would go away and leave me to my writing. This is my room, and I don't want it swept. It seems to me as if sweeping was done for no other purpose than to raise a dust, so that one can go about with a feather brush and a dusting cloth, and scatter the dust which has settled on the furniture over the floor again. What possible

good is accomplished thereby, I don't see." . The obtuseness of some persons,' she answered, maliciously, often prevents their seeing good in anything.'

'Indeed!' was all I vouchsafed in reply. At that moment Biddy made her appearance, complaining that some one had carried off her broom and dust pan, and she could not find them. My wife regarded me attentively

'If any one,' she said, 'has had the au-

dacity to hide them, I shall never forget it as long as I live.' I made no reply. . It is very singular,' she continued, 'what

has become of them." I looked out of the window, and asked my wife what the noise was that came up from

the yard. . Well, if that isn't too bad,' she said; there is that dear little boy out in the rain without any cap on, and with the dust-pan and broom. What a careless girl you are to have left them lying where the little fellow could get them. Go, quickly, and bring in the child. After all, it is your fault.' she added, turning to me; 'if you had allowed Bridget to attend to her sweeping here, as usual, this would not not have happened .-Now, he has probably taken a terrible cold, and will have the croup and die, for aught I know.'

Here the lad made his appearance, struggling in Bridget's arms. He was thoroughly wet, and had, apparently, been thrown from his horse, for he was covered with mud from head to foot.

. Look at him! exclaimed my wife; 'can he ever be got clean?' · He is in a pickle,' I said. . Pa said I might go out; and take the

broom, too,' said young hopeful. I frowned at the rasual.

· Is that true?' my wile asked. . Certainly it is, I said. And you just see, I continued, how wrong it was in you to send Bridget to sweep my room, when you knew I was engaged in writing. It will be all owing to your ill management of household affairs if that boy be sick, and die. And if this should be the result, how you ever can forgive yourself, I do not know.'

But, my dear,' s're said, looking imploringly into my face, . I didn't send him into

the yard.' · 1 cannot help that,' I replied; ' the fault is yours, just the same. It all comes from your mania for sweeping and dusting. I wish to gracious there were no such things as a broom in the world.'

think the darling will be sick and die? ' and she clasped the lad, muddied though he was, within her arms. 'I cannot tell,' I replied, 'how five minutes exposure to a warm spring rain may effeet him; but, at all events,' I added, smi-

· But,' interposed my wife, ' do you really

your door. 'Ah! I see how it is,' said my wife, her confidence semewhat restored; 'it is the old story enacted in the garden of Eden by our first parents-the man putting the blame upon the woman.'

ling at her, terror, 'the fault will rest at

' My dear,' I said, ' as it has ceased raining, I think I will take a walk; and white I am absent, you can let Bridget sweep and dust my room; but,' I added, as I took up my hat and coat, ' if there he one thing I dislike more than another, it is a Friday's cleaning.'-Home Journal.

Occasional, the correspondent of the Phila-

delphia Press, thus sketches Major Anderson: Robert Anderson is a singularly uppretending man, of medium height, a complexion evidently bronzed by exposure and hard service, iron-gray bair, and slightly bald, a large bluegray eye, dep set and overshadowed by a heavy eye-brow; thin, compressed lips; fine forehead; his features long and fixed, indicating self-reliance, composure of mind, and withal wearing the semblance of the greatest benevo-

He seemed to avoid observation, and to be somewhat oppressed with the knowledge that he was in one of the departments, and strolled from room to room with hands full of papers quietly humming an air, and evidently unconcerned and satisfied that he had done his duty.

Why is an old-fashioned chimney like a swal-

Because it has a crooked flue.